

Os direitos humanos das mulheres devem estar no centro da Cimeira sobre o Planeamento Familiar: Declaração da Sociedade Civil

Nós, organizações da sociedade civil, a trabalhar na promoção dos direitos humanos das mulheres e jovens, apelamos aos líderes mundiais, em vésperas da “Cimeira sobre o Planeamento Familiar”, organizada pelo governo do Reino Unido e pela Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation, para que não percam de vista a saúde e os direitos sexuais e reprodutivos em todos os seus esforços para satisfazer as necessidades de saúde reprodutiva, incluindo o planeamento familiar.

A informação e serviços de contraceção – o “planeamento familiar” – constituem uma parte essencial dos serviços de saúde de que as mulheres necessitam ao longo da vida. Todas as medidas para aumentar a procura de contraceptivos devem apoiar activamente os esforços para melhorar uma saúde sexual e reprodutiva integrada e abrangente. Os contraceptivos devem ser fornecidos através dos serviços de cuidados de saúde primários, tendo em plena conta os direitos humanos das mulheres e as necessidades específicas das mulheres jovens e solteiras e outros grupos.

A nossa experiência, adquirida ao longo de décadas de trabalho em todo o mundo, ensinou-nos que as acções que não são norteadas pelos direitos humanos das mulheres – à saúde, à vida e à não discriminação, entre outros – podem ter consequências devastadoras. As políticas que aceitam ou, tacitamente toleram, a esterilização forçada, a oferta coerciva de contraceptivos e a negação de serviços essenciais para as mulheres jovens, pobres e marginalizadas que deles necessitam no dia-a-dia, violaram e continuam a violar os direitos humanos das mulheres.

Há quase vinte anos, governos na Conferência Internacional sobre a População e o Desenvolvimento acordaram que o respeito pela autonomia reprodutiva das mulheres é a pedra angular das políticas demográficas. Qualquer retorno a programas de planeamento familiar coercivo, nos quais a qualidade dos cuidados e o consentimento informado são ignorados, seria ao mesmo tempo chocante e retrógrado. A Cimeira sobre o Planeamento Familiar deve impedir firmemente um retrocesso nos direitos humanos das mulheres: a autonomia e o livre arbítrio das mulheres para decidir relativamente a questões relacionadas com a saúde sexual e reprodutiva, sem qualquer discriminação, coerção ou violência, devem ser protegidos em todas as circunstâncias.

A fim de melhorar o acesso aos contraceptivos, respeitando plenamente os direitos humanos das mulheres, apelamos aos governos, doadores e outros intervenientes que apoiam a Cimeira sobre o Planeamento Familiar para que:

- Tomem todas as medidas possíveis para assegurar que esta iniciativa seja projectada tendo no seu cerne a qualidade dos cuidados e os direitos humanos, de modo que não sejam introduzidas medidas coercivas no fornecimento de contraceptivos;
- Assegurem a participação significativa das mulheres, nomeadamente das jovens, em todas as fases do projecto e implementação do programa, de forma a assegurar que os serviços respondem às suas necessidades e a impedir violações dos direitos humanos;
- Assegurem a integração do fornecimento de contraceptivos nos serviços de saúde sexual e reprodutiva já existentes, assim como nos que vão ser criados, e a oferta de um gama completa de métodos anticoncepcionais;

- Desenhem e implementem um sistema de monitorização, avaliação e responsabilização para acompanhar e medir o seu impacto sobre os direitos humanos das mulheres, à medida que esta iniciativa for sendo lançada, e proceder urgentemente às correcções necessárias caso surjam indícios de violações;

- Se comprometam a ultrapassar os obstáculos legais e políticos existentes que impeçam o acesso à informação e serviços de contracepção, sem os quais estes esforços iriam provavelmente ser ineficazes e agravar as disparidades no acesso aos mesmos.

Em 2012, é o mínimo que se deve esperar.

Center for Reproductive Rights	International
Amnesty International	International
Development Alternatives with Women for a New Era (DAWN)	International
International Women's Health Coalition	International
Realizing Sexual and Reproductive Justice (RESURJ)	International
Women and Children First (UK)	UK
Sexuality Policy Watch	International
Cynthia Rothschild	USA
AIDOS, Associazione italiana donne per lo sviluppo	Italy
Aids Orphans care and support program (AOCASP)	Kenya
Charlotte Souлары	France
Catholics for Choice	International
Fundacion Huesped	Argentina
L'association Tunisienne des femmes démocrates (ATFD)	Tunisia
Fiji Women's Rights Movement	Fiji
Women's Action for Change	Fiji
National Council of Women's Organizations	USA
Voice for Change	Papua New Guinea
Lice Cokanasiga	Fiji
PROMSEX	Peru
Generation Initiative For Women and Youth Network	Nigeria
Rosia Koian	Papua New Guinea
ICW Global	USA
ICW North America	USA
Michelle Redman-MacLaren	Australia
New Zealand Family Planning Association	New Zealand
Space Allies	Japan
Women and Media Collective	Sri Lanka
Pamoja Communications	UK
World YWCA	International
YP Foundation	India
SUTRA	India
Beth Tinning	Australia
Society for Women and AIDS in Africa (SWAA)	Cameroon

Susan Paxton, PhD	Australia
Women's UN Report Network - WUNRN	USA
Devika Biswas	India
Renu Khanna	India
Women Living Under Muslim Laws	United Kingdom
Common Language	China
Association for Women's Rights in Development (AWID)	International
Grupo de Informacion en Reproduccion Elegida, A.C. (GIRE)	Mexico
Melanie Hughes McDermott	USA
Diana Tietjens Meyers	USA
Marsha Freeman	USA
ICW Asia Pacific	India
SAHAYOG	India
National Alliance on Maternal Health and Human Rights	India
Healthwatch Forum Uttar Pradesh	India
Ramón Torre Cañal	Spain
Teenagers Plus CBO	Kenya
Global Exchange	USA
Osez Le Féminisme!	France
Observatorio de Género y Equidad	Chile
Charlotte Bunch	USA
Cook Islands Womens Counselling Centre/Punanga Tauturu Inc	Cook Island
Centre for Secular Space	International
United and Strong Inc	Saint Lucia
Donna Shavlik	USA
Pramada Menon	India
Center for Women's Global Leadership	USA
HIV Young Leaders Fund	USA/Thailand
Intersect Worldwide	USA, India, SA
Shirkat Gah – Women's Resource Centre	Pakistan
Preeti Tanwar Anand	India
Eva Fager	Sweden
Teresa Cunha	Portugal
Instituto Papai	Brazil
Guru Arjan Dev Institute of Development Studies	India
Youth Peer Education Network	Pakistan
Nauru National Youth Council	Republic of Nauru
Smita Elena Sharma	Malaysia
Marjorie Mbilinyi	Tanzania
All Women's Action Society	Malaysia
Tour Opération et Initiatives / ONG	Democratic Republic of Congo
Network of East-West Women	Poland

Child In Need Institute	India
EFI - Espace Femmes Internationale	Switzerland
FOKUS - Forum for Women and Development	Norway
Tumaini Women Group and Mary Youth Support Group	Kenya
Women for Women's Human Rights (WWHR) - NEW WAYS	Turkey
The International Alliance of Women/Alliance Internationale des Femmes	International
Coalition for Sexual and Bodily Rights in Muslim Societies (CSBR)	Lebanon
Flying Broom Women's Communication and Research Association	Turkey
Instituto Nupef	Brazil
Community Safety and Mediation Center	Romania
Romanian Women's Lobby	Romania
Civil Liberties and Public Policy (CLPP) Program at Hampshire College	USA
Sasha Taner	USA
CREA	India
International Women's Rights Action Watch Asia Pacific	Asia Pacific
PODA-Pakistan	Pakistan
Foundation Kinderen Centraal -Suriname	Suriname
MADRE	USA
Asia Pacific Alliance for Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights (APA)	Asia and the Pacific
Ipas	International
Nanette Funk	USA
Engender	South Africa
GESTOS- HIV+, Communication and Gender	Brazil
TARSHI (Talking About Reproductive and Sexual Health Issues)	India
Pathfinder International	USA
Susan Herrman	USA
CEDPA	USA
Women's Environment and Development Organization (WEDO)	USA
ASRAD-MALI	Mali
Hampshire College Population and Development Program	USA
Anamitra Roychowdhury	India
Conseil Économique Et Social Du Benin	Benin
Equidad de Género: Ciudadanía, Trabajo y Familia	Mexico
Red por los Derechos Sexuales y Reproductivos en Mexico	Mexico
Foro Nacional de Mujeres y Políticas de Población	Mexico
American Association of University Women	USA
Gillespie Foundation	USA
PDHRE, People's Movement for Human Rights learning	USA
California National Organization for Women (NOW)	USA
Susan Setae	Papua New Guinea
Papua Hahine Social Action Forum Inc	Papua New Guinea
Positive Women's Network	South Africa
María Cuvi Sánchez	Ecuador

Women's Alliance for Theology, Ethics and Ritual (WATER)	USA
Mary Wohlford Foundation	USA
Youth Coalition for Sexual and Reproductive Rights	International
Red Flag Women's Movement	Sri Lanka
Action on African Women Foundation	Ghana
Isaac otchere	Ghana
Nell Rasmussen	Denmark
Gail Lerner	USA
Elsa Gomez	USA
Drodrolagi Movement	Fiji
Gamcotrap	The Gambia
Cevahir Özgüler	Turkey
EngenderHealth	USA
SAKBE, Comunicacion y Defensa para el Cambio, AC	Mexico
CLACAI Latin American Consortium Against Unsafe Abortion	LAC
Sahiyar (Stree Sangathan)	India
BPW ISTANBUL Business and Professional Women Association	Turkey
Human Rights Law Network (HRLN)	India
Nepal-International Consumers Union	Nepal
Réseau des Associations et Groupements des Femmes Handicapées du Tchad (RAGFHT)	Chad
ELA - Equipo Latinoamericano de Justicia y Genero	Argentina
Popular Education Programme	South Africa
REDRESS Jovenes	Peru
Maria Raguz	Peru
Women and Law in Southern Africa Research Trust Mozambique (WLSA Mozambique)	Mozambique
Foro Regional por los Derechos Sexuales y Reproductivos Arequipa	Peru
Fundación Desafío	Ecuador
Grupo Médico por el Derecho a Decidir	Colombia
BPW Turkey: The Turkish Federation of Business & Professional Women	Turkey
Fundación ESAR	Colombia
Women and Media Collective	Sri Lanka
Kumudini Samuel	Sri Lanka
Jayanthi Kuru Uthumpala	Sri Lanka
Sepali Kottegoda	Sri Lanka
Sarala Emmanuel	Sri Lanka
Chulani Kodikara	Sri Lanka
El Colegioc de México	México
Susana Lerner	México
Sisterhood Is Global Institute - Jordan	Jordan
Helen Ridsdale	USA
Netherlands Council of Women	Netherlands
Women for Women's Human Rights (WWHR) - New Ways	Turkey
MYSU, Mujer y Salud en Uruguay	Uruguay

Ipas Pakistan	Pakistan
Mariana Romero	Argentina
The Planned Parenthood Association of Thailand (PPAT)	Thailand
Coast Women In Development (CWID)	Kenya
Gender Alternatives Foundation	Bulgaria
Eskişehir Business and Professional Women – Eskişehir BPW	Turkey
Conseil National des Femmes du Luxembourg	Luxembourg
Center for Equality Advancement	Lithuania
Red ACTIVAS	Spain
Dr. Nisha Gupta	India
WoMen Against Rape Trust	Botswana
Dr Divya Bhagianadh	India
Ipoade Omilaju	Nigeria
Carol Bradford	UK
YouAct	European Region
Anne-Marie Rey	Switzerland
Euroregional Center for Public Initiatives	Romania
Občan, demokracia a zodpovednost (Citizen, Democracy and Accountability)	Slovakia
Servicios Urbanos y Rurales para Mujeres de Bajos Ingresos-SURMUBI	Perú
African Women's Development and Communication Network (FEMNET)	Kenya
Fundacion para Estudio e Investigacion de la Mujer -FEIM	Argentina
Mabel Bianco	Argentina
FIAN International (Foodfirst Information and Action network)	International
Commonwealth Medical Trust (Commat)	United Kingdom
Organizacion de Mujeres Tierra Viva	Guatemala
Adrienne Germain	USA
Gender and Development Network	UK
Sex og Politikk - Norwegian Association for Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights	Norway
Colectivo Feminista Mujeres Universitarias	Honduras
Mujeres Latinoamericanas de New York	USA
Pierre M. LaRamée	USA
El Foro Ciudadano de Participación por la Justicia y los Derechos Humanos -FOCO	Argentina
WIDE	Austria
Rede Naional de Promoção e Controle social em Saúde das Lésbicas Negras	Brazil
Feministas en Accion Argentina	Argentina
South Asia Forum for Human Rights	India
Foro por los Derechos Reproductivos	Argentina
Ipas Mexico	México
Susana Checa	Argentina
Uiala Mukaji Sociedade das Mulheres Negras de Preambuco	Brazil
Human Rights Watch	International
Sexuality Information and Education Council of the U.S. (SIECUS)	USA
Christina Zampas	Sweden
Federacion de Planification Familiar Estatal	Spain

Action Canada for Population and Development	Canada
Agrupación ciudadana por la despenalización del aborto terapéutico, ético y eugenésico	El Salvador
The Society for Education on Contraception and Sexuality	Romania
International Disability Alliance	International
Campaign to Stop Torture in Health Care	International
Nigeria Association of Women Journalists (NAWOJ)	Nigeria
Associação Brasileira de Lésbicas, Gays, Bissexuais, Travestis e Transexuais	Brazil
Cecilia Olea Mauleón	Perú
Mujer y Salud en Uruguay (MYSU)	Uruguay
Ipas Bolivia	Bolivia
Ipas Bangladesh	Bangladesh
Balance Promoción para el Desarrollo y Juventud A.C.	México
Paula Viana	Brazil
New Morning Foundation	USA
Comunicación, Intercambio y Desarrollo Humano en América Latina. A. C.	Mexico
Ma. Luisa Becerril Straffon	Mexico
Izabel Marri	Brazil
Maria Quinteiro	Brazil
Red Nacional de Adolescentes y Jóvenes para la Salud Sexual y Reproductiva	Argentina
Ipas Central America	Central America
Sergio Rego	Brazil
Sociedade de Bioética do Estado do Rio de Janeiro	Brazil
Hivos	The Netherlands
Reprolatina- Soluções Inovadoras em Saúde Sexual e Reprodutiva	Brazil
Continental Network of Indigenous Women of the Americas-ECMIA	Peru
CHIRAPAQ, Centro de Culturas Indígenas del Perú	Peru
Católicas por el Derecho a Decidir/Bolivia	Bolivia
Las Hijas de la Negrita	Costa Rica
Consortio Latinoamericano de Anticoncepción de Emergencia CLAE	Costa Rica
Larissa Arroyo Navarrete	Costa Rica
International Center for Research on Women (ICRW)	USA
Women Advancement for Economic and Leadership Empowerment in Africa (WAELE/ARCELFA)	Nigeria
MPh Deyanira Gonzalez de Leon Aguirre	Mexico
Paramita Kundu	India
Global Doctors for Choice	International
Fórum Mulher	Mozambique
Articulación Feminista Marcosur	Regional
Vision Spring Initiatives	Nigeria
Laura Davis Mattar	Brazil
Manuela Lavinias Picq	Ecuador
Joana Picq	Brazil
Nara Peñaherrera	Ecuador
IntraHealth International	International

Ibis Reproductive Health	USA
Gynuity Health Projects	USA, Georgia
FHI 360	USA
CFEMEA – Centro Feminista de Estudos e Assessoria	Brazil
Ipas Nigeria	Nigeria
Silvia Pimentel	Brazil
Ipas Nepal	Nepal
Sarah Swain	Australia
Asociatia SEVA	Romania
ASTRA Central and Eastern European Network for Sexual and Reproductive Rights and Health	Poland
International Foundation for Population and Development (IFPD)	Switzerland
Women's Global Network for Reproductive Rights (WGNRR)	Global
Womens International League for Peace & Freedom (WILPF)	Australia
Kamayani Bali Mahabal	India
Asian-Pacific Resource & Research Centre for Women (ARROW)	Asia-Pacific
Ipas India	India
Population Services International	USA
Manuela Cabezas da Rosa	United Kingdom
Cameroon Medical Women Association (CMWA)	Cameroon
Lebanese Society of Obstetrics and Gynecology	Lebanon
Virginia Gildersleeve International Fund	USA
Mary Garcia Castro	Brazil
YWCA of Nigeria	Nigeria
Magdalena Cuvi	Ecuador
National Council of Women's Societies	Nigeria
Youth Vision Zambia	Zambia
Population and Community Development Association	Thailand
Smitha Francis	India
Food First Information and Action Network, Section Austria (FIAN Austria)	Austria/Europe
Family Care International	USA
International Initiative on Maternal Mortality and Human Rights	International
Martha I. Rosenberg	Argentina
Vladimir R. Gil Ramón, Ph.D.	Peru
Cruz Caridad Bueno	USA
Organización de Mujeres Tierra Viva	Guatemala
SUTRA	India
Violence is Not our Culture (VNC) campaign	International
Our Bodies Ourselves (Our Bodies Ourselves Global Network)	USA
Mexican Association for Sex Education (Asociación Mexicana de Educación Sexual, AMES)	Mexico
Marta de Oliveira	Brazil
Lori Altmann	Brazil
Siobahn Kinney	USA
Ignez Helena Oliva Perpetuo	Brazil
Ruth Iguiniz	Peru

Persatuan Kesedaran Komuniti Selangor (EMPOWER)	Malaysia
Quintin Barnes	USA
Angela Freitas	Brazil
Margareth Arilha	Brazil
Miriam Maldonado	Guatemala
Women's Health in St Petersburg	Russia
(Our Bodies Ourselves Global Network) Women and Their Bodies	Israel
Articulação de Organizações de Mulheres Negras	Brazil
A Rede Mulheres Negras - PR	Brazil
Movimento Negro Unificado do Rio Grande do Sul - MNU/RS	Brazil
ActionAid International	International
Sabrina A. Cartabia	Argentina
Tanzania Home Economics Association	Tanzania
Women's Health Initiative Group	Bulgaria
Irish Family Planning Association	Ireland
CREDO-ACTION	Togo
Commite National des Droits de la Femme (CONADF)	Republic of Congo
ONG Femmes Sante Developpement (FESADE)	Cameroon
Si Mujer	Nicaragua
The Latin American and Caribbean Women's Health Network (LACWHN)	LAC
CLADEM Brazil	Brazil
Management Sciences for Health	USA
Women's Rehabilitation Centre (Our Bodies Ourselves Global Network)	Nepal
Sanlaap (Our Bodies Ourselves Global Network)	India
Reproductive Health Matters	United Kingdom
Asia Pacific Women's Watch	Sri Lanka
Federation of Women Lawyers Kenya (FIDA Kenya)	Kenya
Women Advocates' Research and Documentation Center (WARDC)	Nigeria
Athena Network	International
E. Tyler Crone	USA
Empower People	India
AIDS Legal Network	South Africa
WISH Associates	South Africa
Österreichische Gesellschaft für Familienplanung/ Austrian Association for Family Planning	Austria
STOP AIDS NOW!	Netherlands
(FAMEDEV) Inter African Network for Women, Media ,Gender and Development/Le Réseau Inter Africain Des Femmes, Médias, Genre et Développement	Senegal